

## BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH

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NAME <b>Tim Lekic, M.D., Ph.D.</b>	POSITION TITLE Instructor, Basic Science Department, Physiology Division
eRA COMMONS USER NAME (credential, e.g., agency login) 2130033	Resident Physician, Department of Neurology

### EDUCATION/TRAINING

INSTITUTION AND LOCATION	DEGREE (if applicable)	MM/YY	FIELD OF STUDY
Canadian University College	Bachelor of Science	07/01	Biology and Chemistry
Loma Linda University	Ph.D.	05/10	Physiology
Loma Linda University	M.D.	05/11	Medicine
Loma Linda University	Internship	07/11- 06/12	Internal Medicine
Loma Linda University	Residency	07/12- 06/15	Neurology

### A. Current Research Focus

Exploration of fundamental biological processes and neurological mechanisms of vascular disease, studied through translational pre-clinical modeling approaches. The ultimate goal is prevention and lessening of disabilities attributed to stroke.

### B. Positions and Honors

#### Positions and Employment

- 2007 – 2011 Graduate Student, Division of Physiology, Loma Linda University  
2011 - 2012 Intern Physician, Department of Internal Medicine, Loma Linda University  
2011 - Instructor, Department of Basic Science, Loma Linda University  
2012 - Resident Physician, Department of Neurology, Loma Linda University

#### Other Experience and Professional Memberships

##### **Major Associations**

- 2003 - American Medical Association  
2012 - American Academy of Neurology  
2013 - American Heart Association

##### **Major Editorial Boards**

- 2010 - Frontiers in Neurology (Review Editor, *Endovascular and Interventional Neurology* section)  
2013 - BMC Neurology (Associate Editor, *Cerebrovascular Disease and Stroke* section)

##### **Major Honors**

- 1999 William Mccluskey Biological Science Award, Canadian University College  
2007 Julian T. Hoff, Neurosurgical Research Fellowship, 2nd International ICH Conference

### C. Peer Reviewed Publications

45. Leitzke AS, Rolland WB, Krafft PR, **Lekic T**, Klebe D, Flores JJ, Van Allen NR, Applegate RL 2nd, Zhang JH. Isoflurane Post-Treatment Ameliorates GMH-Induced Brain Injury in Neonatal Rats. *Stroke*. 2013 Dec;44(12):3587-90.
44. **Lekic T**, Rolland W, Krafft PR, Suzuki H, Tang J, Zhang JH, Kamper JE, Hartman RE. Response. Pontine hemorrhage. *J Neurosurg*. 2013 May;118(5):1152-3.

43. Manaenko A, **Lekic T**, Ma Q, Zhang JH, Tang J. Hydrogen inhalation ameliorated mast cell-mediated brain injury after intracerebral hemorrhage in mice. *Crit Care Med.* 2013 May;41(5):1266-75.
42. Fathali N, Ostrowski RP, Hasegawa Y, **Lekic T**, Tang J, Zhang JH. Splenic Immune Cells In Experimental Neonatal Hypoxia-Ischemia. *Transl Stroke Res.* 2013 Apr 1;4(2):208-219.
41. Rolland WB, **Lekic T**, Krafft PR, Hasegawa Y, Altay O, Hartman R, Ostrowski R, Manaenko A, Tang J, Zhang JH. Fingolimod reduces cerebral lymphocyte infiltration in experimental models of rodent intracerebral hemorrhage. *Exp Neurol.* 2013 Mar;241:45-55.
40. **Lekic T**, Rolland W, Manaenko A, Krafft PR, Kamper JE, Suzuki H, Hartman RE, Tang J, Zhang JH. Evaluation of the hematoma consequences, neurobehavioral profiles, and histopathology in a rat model of pontine hemorrhage. *J Neurosurg.* 2013 Feb;118(2):465-77.
39. Krafft PR, Rolland WB, Duris K, **Lekic T**, Campbell A, Tang J, Zhang JH. Modeling intracerebral hemorrhage in mice: injection of autologous blood or bacterial collagenase. *J Vis Exp.* 2012 Sep 22;(67):e4289.
38. Krafft PR, Bailey EL, **Lekic T**, Rolland WB, Altay O, Tang J, Wardlaw JM, Zhang JH, Sudlow CL. Etiology of stroke and choice of models. *Int J Stroke.* 2012 Jul;7(5):398-406.
37. **Lekic T**, Ani C. Posterior circulation stroke: animal models and mechanism of disease. *J Biomed Biotechnol.* 2012;2012:587-590.
36. **Lekic T**, Manaenko A, Rolland W, Krafft PR, Peters R, Hartman RE, Altay O, Tang J, Zhang JH. Rodent neonatal germinal matrix hemorrhage mimics the human brain injury, neurological consequences, and post-hemorrhagic hydrocephalus. *Exp Neurol.* 2012 Jul;236(1):69-78.
35. Huang B, Krafft PR, Ma Q, Rolland WB, Caner B, **Lekic T**, Manaenko A, Le M, Tang J, Zhang JH. Fibroblast growth factors preserve blood-brain barrier integrity through RhoA inhibition after intracerebral hemorrhage in mice. *Neurobiol Dis.* 2012 Apr;46(1):204-14.
34. Krafft PR, Altay O, Rolland WB, Duris K, **Lekic T**, Tang J, Zhang JH.  $\alpha$ 7 nicotinic acetylcholine receptor agonism confers neuroprotection through GSK-3 $\beta$  inhibition in a mouse model of intracerebral hemorrhage. *Stroke.* 2012 Mar;43(3):844-50.
33. Sherchan P, **Lekic T**, Suzuki H, Hasegawa Y, Rolland W, Duris K, Zhan Y, Tang J, Zhang JH. Minocycline improves functional outcomes, memory deficits, and histopathology after endovascular perforation-induced subarachnoid hemorrhage in rats. *J Neurotrauma.* 2011 Dec;28(12):2503-12.
32. **Lekic T**, Manaenko A, Rolland W, Ostrowski RP, Virbel K, Tang J, Zhang JH. Beneficial effect of hyperbaric oxygenation after neonatal germinal matrix hemorrhage. *Acta Neurochir Suppl.* 2011;111:253-7.
31. **Lekic T**, Manaenko A, Rolland W, Fathali N, Peterson M, Tang J, Zhang JH. Protective effect of hydrogen gas therapy after germinal matrix hemorrhage in neonatal rats. *Acta Neurochir Suppl.* 2011;111:237-41.
30. Rolland WB 2nd, Manaenko A, **Lekic T**, Hasegawa Y, Ostrowski R, Tang J, Zhang JH. FTY720 is neuroprotective and improves functional outcomes after intracerebral hemorrhage in mice. *Acta Neurochir Suppl.* 2011;111:213-7.
29. **Lekic T**, Manaenko A, Rolland W, Virbel K, Hartman R, Tang J, Zhang JH. Neuroprotection by melatonin after germinal matrix hemorrhage in neonatal rats. *Acta Neurochir Suppl.* 2011;111:201-6.

28. Manaenko A, Fathali N, Khatibi NH, **Lekic T**, Shum KJ, Martin R, Zhang JH, Tang J. Post-treatment with SR49059 improves outcomes following an intracerebral hemorrhagic stroke in mice. *Acta Neurochir Suppl.* 2011;111:191-6.
27. Manaenko A, **Lekic T**, Ma Q, Ostrowski RP, Zhang JH, Tang J. Hydrogen inhalation is neuroprotective and improves functional outcomes in mice after intracerebral hemorrhage. *Acta Neurochir Suppl.* 2011;111:179-83.
26. Manaenko A, Fathali N, Williams S, **Lekic T**, Zhang JH, Tang J. Geldanamycin reduced brain injury in mouse model of intracerebral hemorrhage. *Acta Neurochir Suppl.* 2011;111:161-5.
25. Manaenko A, **Lekic T**, Zhang JH, Tang J. NC1900, an arginine vasopressin analogue, fails to reduce brain edema and improve neurobehavioral deficits in an intracerebral hemorrhagic stroke mice model. *Acta Neurochir Suppl.* 2011;111:155-9.
24. **Lekic T**, Manaenko A, Rolland W, Tang J, Zhang JH. A novel preclinical model of germinal matrix hemorrhage using neonatal rats. *Acta Neurochir Suppl.* 2011;111:55-60.
23. **Lekic T**, Ostrowski RP, Suzuki H, Manaenko A, Rolland W, Fathali N, Tang J, Zhang JH. The postpartum period of pregnancy worsens brain injury and functional outcome after cerebellar hemorrhage in rats. *Acta Neurochir Suppl.* 2011;111:37-41.
22. Souvenir R, Fathali N, Ostrowski RP, **Lekic T**, Zhang JH, Tang J. Tissue inhibitor of matrix metalloproteinase-1 mediates erythropoietin-induced neuroprotection in hypoxia ischemia. *Neurobiol Dis.* 2011 Oct;44(1):28-37.
21. **Lekic T**, Krafft PR, Coats JS, Obenaus A, Tang J, Zhang JH. Infratentorial Strokes for Posterior Circulation Folks: Clinical Correlations for Current Translational Therapeutics. *Transl Stroke Res.* 2011 Jun 1;2(2):144-151.
20. Manaenko A, Fathali N, Khatibi NH, **Lekic T**, Hasegawa Y, Martin R, Tang J, Zhang JH. Arginine-vasopressin V1a receptor inhibition improves neurologic outcomes following an intracerebral hemorrhagic brain injury. *Neurochem Int.* 2011 Mar;58(4):542-8.
19. Zhou Y, Fathali N, **Lekic T**, Ostrowski RP, Chen C, Martin RD, Tang J, Zhang JH. Remote limb ischemic postconditioning protects against neonatal hypoxic-ischemic brain injury in rat pups by the opioid receptor/Akt pathway. *Stroke.* 2011 Feb;42(2):439-44.
18. **Lekic T**, Rolland W, Hartman R, Kamper J, Suzuki H, Tang J, Zhang JH. Characterization of the brain injury, neurobehavioral profiles, and histopathology in a rat model of cerebellar hemorrhage. *Exp Neurol.* 2011 Jan;227(1):96-103.
17. Zhou Y, **Lekic T**, Fathali N, Ostrowski RP, Martin RD, Tang J, Zhang JH. Isoflurane posttreatment reduces neonatal hypoxic-ischemic brain injury in rats by the sphingosine-1-phosphate/phosphatidylinositol-3-kinase/Akt pathway. *Stroke.* 2010 Jul;41(7):1521-7.
16. Fathali N, **Lekic T**, Zhang JH, Tang J. Long-term evaluation of granulocyte-colony stimulating factor on hypoxic-ischemic brain damage in infant rats. *Intensive Care Med.* 2010 Sep;36(9):1602-8.
15. **Lekic T**, Hartman R, Rojas H, Manaenko A, Chen W, Ayer R, Tang J, Zhang JH. Protective effect of melatonin upon neuropathology, striatal function, and memory ability after intracerebral hemorrhage in rats. *J Neurotrauma.* 2010 Mar;27(3):627-37.

14. Fathali N, Ostrowski RP, **Lekic T**, Jadhav V, Tong W, Tang J, Zhang JH. Cyclooxygenase-2 inhibition provides lasting protection against neonatal hypoxic-ischemic brain injury. Crit Care Med. 2010 Feb;38(2):572-8.
13. Hartman R, **Lekic T**, Rojas H, Tang J, Zhang JH. Assessing functional outcomes following intracerebral hemorrhage in rats. Brain Res. 2009 Jul 14;1280:148-57.
12. Zhou Y, Fathali N, **Lekic T**, Tang J, Zhang JH. Glibenclamide improves neurological function in neonatal hypoxia-ischemia in rats. Brain Res. 2009 May 13;1270:131-9.
11. Manaenko A, **Lekic T**, Sozen T, Tsuchiyama R, Zhang JH, Tang J. Effect of gap junction inhibition on intracerebral hemorrhage-induced brain injury in mice. Neurol Res. 2009 Mar;31(2):173-8.
10. **Lekic T**, Tang J, Zhang JH. A rat model of pontine hemorrhage. Acta Neurochir Suppl. 2008;105:135-7.
9. **Lekic T**, Tang J, Zhang JH. Rat model of intracerebellar hemorrhage. Acta Neurochir Suppl. 2008;105:131-4.
8. Hartman RE, Rojas HA, **Lekic T**, Ayer R, Lee S, Jadhav V, Titova E, Tang J, Zhang JH. Long-term effects of melatonin after intracerebral hemorrhage in rats. Acta Neurochir Suppl. 2008;105:99-100.
7. Rojas H, **Lekic T**, Chen W, Jadhav V, Titova E, Martin RD, Tang J, Zhang J. The antioxidant effects of melatonin after intracerebral hemorrhage in rats. Acta Neurochir Suppl. 2008;105:19-21.
6. Lee S, Jadhav V, Ayer RE, Rojas H, Hyong A, **Lekic T**, Tang J, Zhang JH. Dual effects of melatonin on oxidative stress after surgical brain injury in rats. J Pineal Res. 2009 Jan;46(1):43-8.
5. Lee S, Stier G, Marcantonio S, **Lekic T**, Allard M, Martin R, Zhang J. 3% hypertonic saline following subarachnoid hemorrhage in rats. Acta Neurochir Suppl. 2008;102:405-8.
4. Lee S, Jadhav V, **Lekic T**, Hyong A, Allard M, Stier G, Martin R, Zhang J. Simvastatin treatment in surgically induced brain injury in rats. Acta Neurochir Suppl. 2008;102:401-4.
3. Lee S, Jadhav V, Ayer R, Rojas H, Hyong A, **Lekic T**, Stier G, Martin R, Zhang JH. The antioxidant effects of melatonin in surgical brain injury in rats. Acta Neurochir Suppl. 2008;102:367-71.
2. **Lekic T**, Zhang JH. Posterior circulation stroke and animal models. Front Biosci. 2008 Jan 1;13:1827-44.
1. Sood SM, **Lekic T**, Jhawar H, Farrell HM Jr, Slattery CW. Reconstituted micelle formation using reduced, carboxymethylated bovine kappa-casein and human beta-casein. Protein J. 2006 Jul;25(5):352-60.

#### D. Research Support

13CRP17380009

American Heart Association

Harnessing Neonatal Brain Injury

The major objective of this project is the investigation of protective neurovascular mechanisms following hypoxia-ischemia.

Role: PI

Lekic (PI)

07/01/13 – 06/30/15